

### Lesson 22

Lesson on Avalanche: Accelerating Blockchain Performance and Scalability

As a speculator with an avid interest in business development, I'm always reading about the digital economy. It seems as if every day, we see a new altcoin. I could write about them every day, and in future lessons, we'll cover more. For now, we'll cover Avalanche as the final altcoin for this series of lessons in our MasterClass on the Digital Economy.

According to our research, Avalanche has a novel approach to solving blockchain scalability and performance issues. Some say that this altcoin stands to revolutionize the blockchain space with its rapid transactions, low fees, and eco-friendly consensus mechanism. This lesson introduces the origins, key features, and potential applications of Avalanche, highlighting its significance in the digital economy.

#### The Origins of Avalanche

Cornell professor Emin Gün Sirer led a team at Ava Labs that launched Avalanche in 2020. Like other developers, Ava Labs wanted to provide solutions to challenges that many blockchain networks face:





- » Scalability,
- » Security, and
- » Decentralization

Avalanche's blockchain introduced a unique consensus mechanism that allowed for high throughput and near-instant transaction finality, setting a new standard in the blockchain ecosystem.

In the context of blockchain technology, "high throughput" refers to the capacity of the network to process a large number of transactions within a short period. It's a measure of the efficiency and performance of a blockchain, indicating how quickly and smoothly it can handle operations, from simple transfers to complex smart contract executions.

A blockchain with high throughput, like Avalanche, can support more users and applications, making it suitable for widespread adoption and use in various scenarios, from financial transactions to decentralized applications (dApps) that require fast and reliable data processing. High throughput is crucial for ensuring that the network remains scalable, meaning it can accommodate growth in demand without significant increases in costs or delays in transaction processing times.

#### **Key Features of Avalanche**

Subnets: Avalanche allows for the creation of subnets, or sub-networks, enabling customized blockchains tailored to specific needs or use cases, all interoperable within the Avalanche ecosystem.

Rapid Finality: Avalanche's consensus mechanism ensures transactions are confirmed within seconds, significantly reducing wait times compared to other blockchains.

Eco-Friendly Consensus: Unlike energy-intensive proof-of-work systems, Avalanche's protocol is designed to be energy-efficient, aligning with growing concerns about blockchain technology's environmental impact.

#### Practical Application: Decentralized Finance (DeFi) on Avalanche

At Prison Professors, we're striving to create opportunities that could potentially lead to businesses to support our advocacy initiatives. We know the challenges ahead, and we will need resources to overcome those challenges. With Avalanche, we're considering creating an escrow-like service that will benefit from the growth of the Digital Economy.



With the Avalanche blockchain, we could use smart, self-executing contracts to ensure a fair and transparent transaction process for both parties involved. Prison Professors could structure such a service using Avalanche's capabilities as follows:

#### **1.** Contract Creation:

A developer would write a smart contract specifying the terms of the escrow agreement, including the conditions under which the funds would be released to the seller or returned to the buyer. This contract would be deployed on the Avalanche C-Chain, which supports Ethereum Virtual Machine (EVM) compatible smart contracts, allowing for a wide range of functionalities and the use of popular development tools.

#### 2. Fund Deposit:

A buyer would initiate the transactions by depositing the agreed-upon amount of cryptocurrency into the smart contract. This action would lock the funds within the contract, preventing either party from accessing them until the contract's conditions are fulfilled.

#### 3. Product or Service Delivery:

The seller would provide the product or service as agreed. Once the buyer received and accepted delivery, the buyer would signal approval to the smart contract.

#### 4. Funds Release:

Upon receiving confirmation from the buyer, the smart contract would automatically release the funds to the seller, completing the transaction. If the product or service was not delivered as agreed, or if the buyer was not satisfied, the contract could be programmed to return the funds to the buyer after a certain period or through a dispute resolution mechanism.

#### 5. Dispute Resolution:

For added security and trust, the escrow service could incorporate a dispute resolution mechanism. This could involve third-party arbitration, where a trusted arbitrator had the authority to intervene and manually release the funds based on evidence provided by both parties.



### Lesson 22

#### Benefits of Using Avalanche for an Escrow Service

- » High Throughput and Low Latency: Avalanche's high transaction throughput and low finality time ensure that escrow transactions would be processed quickly and efficiently.
- » Low Transaction Costs: Compared to other blockchain platforms, Avalanche would offer lower transaction fees, making it cost-effective for escrow transactions of any size.
- » Security and Decentralization: The decentralized nature of blockchain and the immutable properties of smart contracts would provide a secure environment for conducting escrow transactions without the need for traditional intermediaries.
- » Flexibility: The compatibility with Ethereum's tooling and smart contract standards would allow developers to create complex escrow mechanisms that can cater to a wide range of use cases.

By utilizing Avalanche's smart contract capabilities, businesses could create secure, efficient, and trustless escrow services that safeguarded funds until contractual obligations were met, providing a valuable service in e-commerce, freelancing, real estate, and many other industries.

#### Investment:

On Monday, I celebrated a big rise in the price of Bitcoin. It came very close to hitting \$55,000 earlier in the day. The Coinbase exchange showed \$54,592.00 at 4:26 pm Pacific Time on February 26, 2024.

- » Total investment in BTC: \$192,202.76.
- » Total holdings: 4 BTC
- » Total value: \$218,368.00
- » Gain or Loss: \$26,165.24

The value of my holdings surpassed the total amount that I had paid by \$26,165.24 since I began investing in cryptocurrency, on January 31, 2024.

Separately, I purchased 1 ETH. It was valued at \$2,954.74 and Coinbase charged me a fee of \$66.48. My total investment: \$3,021.22. Value of ETH at end of day: \$3,172.89





### Lesson 22

- » Value of Chainlink (Link): \$19.06
- » Value of Cardano (ADA): \$0.6205
- » Value of Cosmos (ATOM): \$11.14
- » Value of Dogecoin (DOGE): \$.08914
- » Value of Litecoin (LTC) today: \$72.02
- » Value of Monero (XMR) today: \$133.81
- » Value of Polkadot (DOT) today: \$8.10
- » Value of Ripple (XRP) today: \$0.5499
- » Value of Solana (SOL) today: \$110.21
- » Value of Avalanche (AVAX) today: \$39.33

#### **Disclaimer:**

For full transparency, I am not an investment advisor. Our nonprofit, Prison Professors, offers these lessons for the singular purpose of helping people learn more about the digital economy. I provide information on my personal investments to show that even a person who served 26 years can participate in the digital economy. I am an investor and a speculator, understanding the risks. No one should invest in any asset class without a strategy and a plan, as shown through our introductory course: Preparing for Success after Prison. Always develop an understanding of investment risks—especially with cryptocurrency.

In our next lesson, we'll offer a summary of altcoins.

#### **Critical Thinking Questions:**

- 1. How does Avalanche's subnet feature contribute to its scalability and customization capabilities, and what implications does this have for blockchain development?
- 2. In what ways could Avalanche's rapid transaction finality and low fees revolutionize the DeFi sector and broader blockchain applications?
- 3. Consider the significance of Avalanche's eco-friendly consensus mechanism in the context of increasing environmental concerns about blockchain technology. How might this influence its adoption?



#### **Advocacy Initiative:**

Prison Professors encourages the exploration of blockchain technology to create positive social changes, such as improved access to education. We invite you to be a part of our initiative by documenting all that you're learning through our MasterClass on the Digital Economy.

Please share your story and responses through the manner that works best for you:

- » Email: Interns@PrisonProfessorsTalent.com
- » Regular mail: Prison Professors, 🛛 Digital Economy Course, 32565 Golden Lantern, Suite B-1026, Dana Point, CA 92629
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